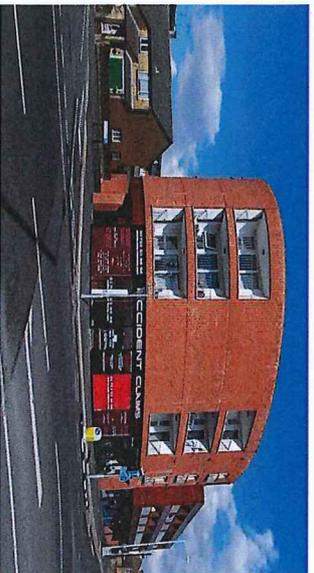
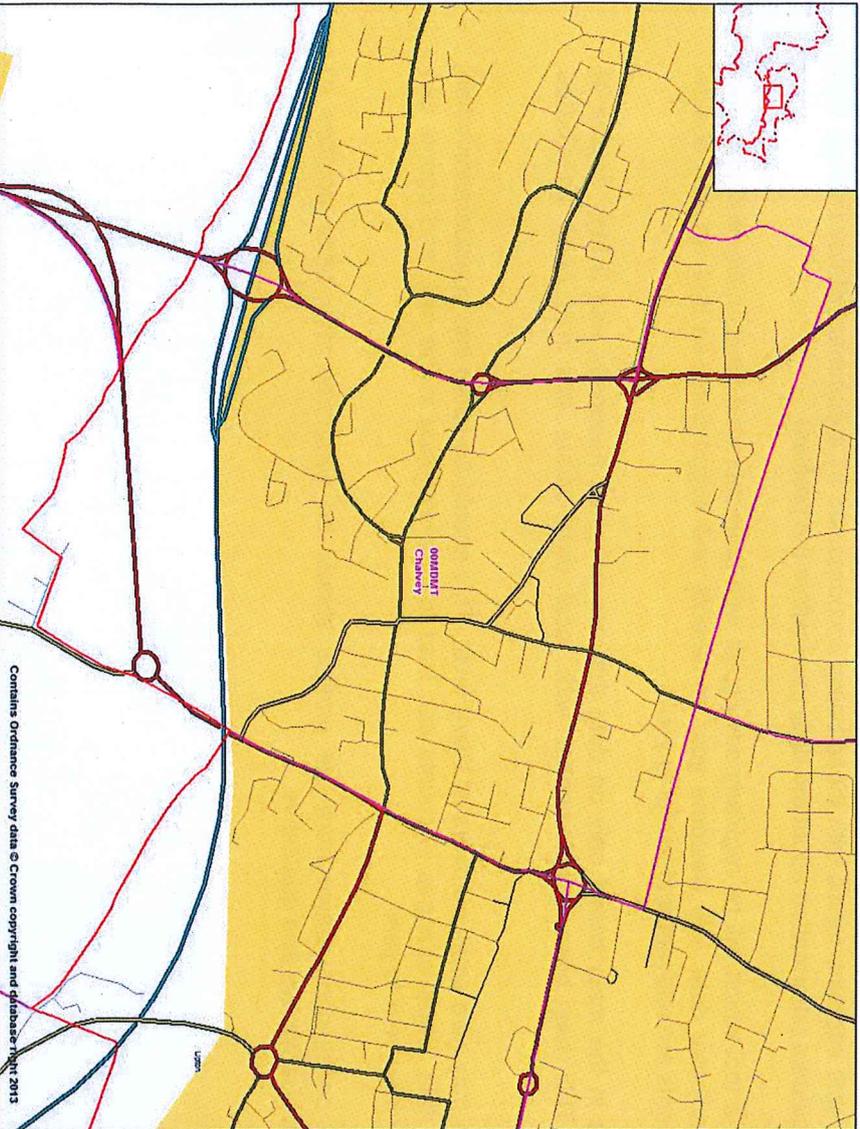


# Slough Chalvey



# INTRODUCTION

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This is a profile of Chalvey Ward. It is intended to accompany the wider Joint Strategic Needs Assessment of Slough. Profiles have been created for each of the Electoral Wards within Slough.

The profiles are split into nine topics with these being accompanied by a summary of key findings and supported by metadata (information about the data used within the profiles).

The profiles are a tool which will be regularly developed with both improved functionality and also new and refreshed indicator data. We welcome your comments and suggestions so that we can ensure future developments are relevant and useful to you.

The profiles are in the main based only on data that are collected nationally with a high degree of completeness. This has been supplemented with local data where this has been considered appropriate.

Some indicators may give small numbers at Ward level. This should be taken into consideration when interpreting the data. Small changes in counts can lead to wide variance in the rate, and counts can vary significantly from year to year.

Any provisional conclusions drawn from the profiles should be compared with other sources of information, both quantitative and qualitative.

# 1. SUMMARY

There are 12,117 people living in Chalvey 11.11% of these are children aged 0 to 15 and 3.77% are older people aged 65 and over. The non-white British population accounts for 84.15% of the total population. 45% of the Chalvey population were born in the UK. This is fewer than the average of Slough.

Chalvey is the 1st most deprived ward in Slough (out of 14 Wards). 27% of children in Chalvey are at risk of living in poverty, compared with 22.2% across Slough.

In Chalvey 14.5% of the working age population claim benefits compared with 12.6% in Slough 59% of the population of Chalvey who are aged 16 to 74 years are in employment. This is lower than the average in Slough. In Chalvey, the majority of people in employment (40% of workers) were employed in Manual occupations. 21% of workers were employed in Elementary occupations. 20.7% of working age people in Chalvey have no formal qualifications.

58.72% of children living in Slough achieved 5 GCSEs at grade A\* to C. 54.8% of children living in Chalvey achieved 5 GCSEs at grade A\* to C. 66.83% of children living in Slough achieved the expected level of attainment at Key Stage 2. 67% of children living in Chalvey achieved the expected level of attainment at Key Stage 2.

The average life expectancy at birth for males living in Chalvey is 74.5 years. The average life expectancy at birth for females in Chalvey is 77.9 years. Death rates from all causes in people aged less than 75 are Higher than expected. Emergency hospital admissions for all causes are Higher than expected\*.

An estimated 23% of adults in Chalvey are obese. An estimated 10.3% of adults in Chalvey binge drink. An estimated 28.2% of adults in Chalvey eat healthily.

There are a total of 4401 dwellings in Chalvey. The most common housing type in Chalvey is Purpose-built block of flats or tenement. This accounts for 52.78% of all housing. The average household size in Chalvey is 2.8 people and 19.08% of housing in Chalvey is classified as needing one or more bedrooms more than it has in order to be adequately sized for the number of people living there.

There were 981 crimes recorded in Chalvey during 2012/13. This equates to 80.96 crimes per 1,000 people living in Chalvey - a rate that is lower than the average across Slough.

In Chalvey 100% of the population live in areas classified as urban city and town.

*\* Given the age and gender structure of the population and national death/admission rates*

# 1. SUMMARY

Category	Indicator	Chalvey	Slough Average	Ward Range Worst	Local Authority Average	Ward Range Best
Deprivation & access	Indices of Multiple Deprivation - IMD (2010)	35.0	24.1	35.0		16.3
	% children in Poverty (2010)	27.0	22.2	28.5		15.5
	Access to Services - IMD domain (2010)	28.6	29.3	34.4		23.9
Economy & Enterprise	% JSA Claimants (November 2012)	4.8	3.5	4.8		2.0
	Post-16 Qualifications - % Level 3 or higher (2011)	36.6	36.0	25.9		46.3
Education	% key Stage 2 Level 4+ (2012)	67.0	78.4	67.0		88.0
	% 5+ GCSEs A*-C (Inc Maths and English) (2012)	54.8	59.4	47.2		72.9
Health	All Cause Mortality <75 (2008-10)	150.2	111.4	150		83
	Life Expectancy - males (2008-10)	74.5	79	73.7		83.2
	Life Expectancy - females (2008-10)	77.9	83.1	77.9		85.4
	Emergency hospital admissions for all causes (2010/11)	133.8	108.0	133.8		86.8
	% low Birthweights <2500g (2008-10)	9.4	8.5	11.0		6.7
Housing	% occupancy rating - bedrooms -1 or less (2011)	19.1	12.7	21.1		7.2
	% no Central Heating (2011)	3.3	2.8	6.2		1.7
	% socially Rented (2011)	18.6	20.5	41.1		10.7
Community Safety	Crime rate per 1,000 (2011/12)	81.0	72.7	127.7		44.6
	Anti-social Behaviour rate per 1,000 (2011/12)	43.7	24.8	43.7		14.7
	Theft and handling stolen goods rate per 1,000 (2011/12)	19.6	20.9	67.0		6.8
	Criminal Damage rate per 1,000 (2011/12)	9.5	9.1	14.5		6.1

## How to read the spine chart:

The shapes on the graph represent the value of the ward compared against the Local Authority average. If positioned to the right of the average line this suggests the ward is performing 'better' in a particular indicator, to the left suggests it is 'worse'. This does not necessarily mean higher or lower values, e.g. high GCSE attainment is 'better', whereas a high crime rate is 'worse'. The light grey rectangle represents the range between the 'best' and 'worst' wards in the local authority. The yellow circles represent values that are within the 75th and 25th percentile for that indicator, or where most values typically lie. The black triangles represent values that are better than the average, whilst the blue diamond shows values that are worse.

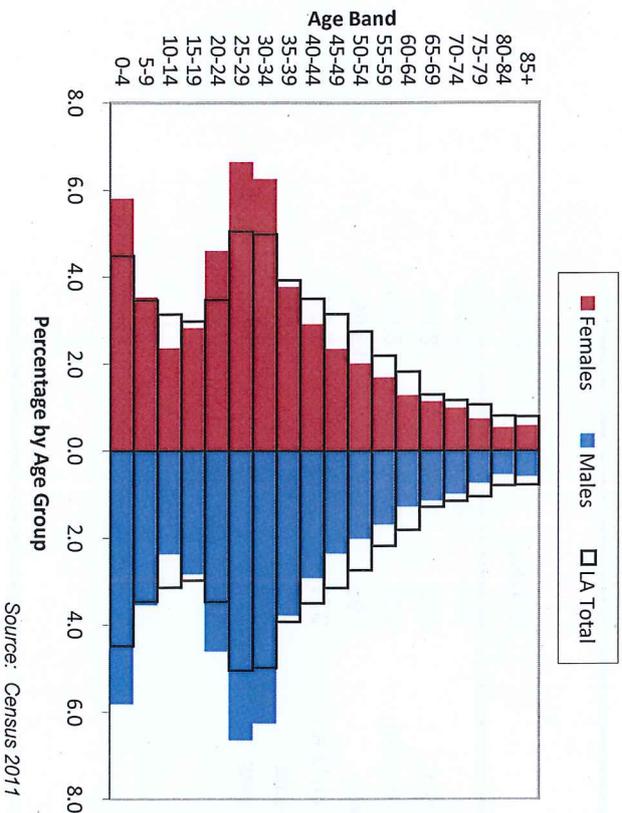
## 2. DEMOGRAPHICS

- Chalvey has a population of 12,117. This figure has increased at a greater rate than it has on average across Slough since 2001.
- The working age population is relatively small in comparison to Slough.
- Related to this, the ward has a proportionately larger young population (11%) and a smaller older population (4%).
- The 2011 Census indicates that 84% of Chalvey are BME, higher than the Slough average.
- The largest single BME population is the Asian/Asian British: Pakistani group. This group represents 31.9% of BME people and 26.87% of the total population of the ward.

### Population Summary 2011

	Chalvey	Slough
Total Population	12,117	-
Males	6,366	50.0%
Females	5,751	50.0%
Children (0-15)	1,346	11.1%
Working Age (16-64)	3,883	33.2%
Older People (65+)	457	5.1%
BME Population	10,197	65.5%
Population (2001)	8,859	-
Population Change (2001-2011)	3,258	16.3%

### Population structure 2011



### Religion 2011

	Chalvey	Slough
Christian	4,214	41.2%
Buddhist	72	0.5%
Hindu	829	6.2%
Jewish	3	0.1%
Muslim	4,510	23.3%
Sikh	704	10.6%
Any other religion	27	0.3%
No Religion	1,038	12.1%
Religion not stated	720	5.7%

## 2. DEMOGRAPHICS

### ETHNICITY

	Chalvey	Slough		Chalvey	Slough
<b>Total BME Population</b>	10,197	84.2%	65.5%		
<b>White</b>			<b>Asian or Asian British</b>		
British	1,920	15.8%	34.5%	1,597	13.2%
Irish	79	0.7%	1.1%	3,256	26.9%
Gypsy or Irish Traveller	17	0.1%	0.2%	75	0.6%
Other White	1,918	15.8%	9.9%	95	0.8%
<b>Mixed</b>			Chinese	95	0.8%
White and Black Caribbean	107	0.9%	1.2%	773	6.4%
White and Black African	59	0.5%	0.4%	1,081	8.9%
White and Asian	86	0.7%	1.0%	378	3.1%
Other Mixed	101	0.8%	0.8%	245	2.0%
<b>Other Ethnic Group</b>			Other Asian		
Other Ethnic Group	330	2.7%	2.6%		
			<b>Black or Black British</b>		
			Black Caribbean		
			Black African		
			Other Black		

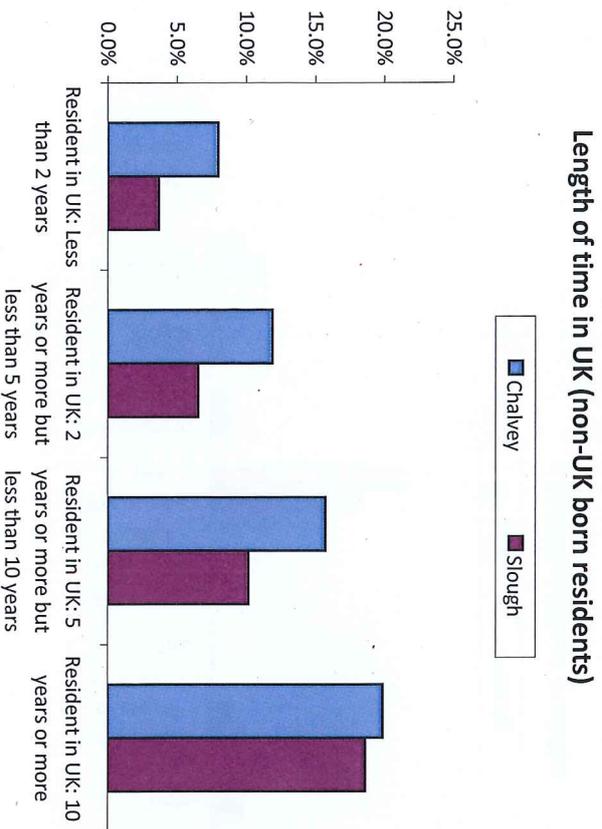
### HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION

	Chalvey	Slough		Chalvey	Slough
<b>All Households:</b>	4241	50,766	Lone Parent	548	12.9%
<b>One Person Household:</b>	1242	29.3%	28.5%	415	9.8%
<b>One Family Household:</b>	2201	51.9%	57.8%	133	3.1%
All aged over 65	92	2.2%	3.6%	798	18.8%
Married or same-sex civil partnership couple	1271	30.0%	33.9%	379	8.9%
No children	341	8.0%	8.3%	21	0.5%
Dependent children	791	18.7%	20.0%	3	0.1%
Non dependent children	139	3.3%	5.6%	395	30.0%
Cohabiting couple	290	6.8%	7.5%		
No children	141	3.3%	3.8%		
Dependent children	140	3.3%	3.3%		
Non dependent children	9	0.2%	0.4%		
			With dependent children		
			All full-time students		
			All aged 65 and over		
			Other		

# 2. DEMOGRAPHICS

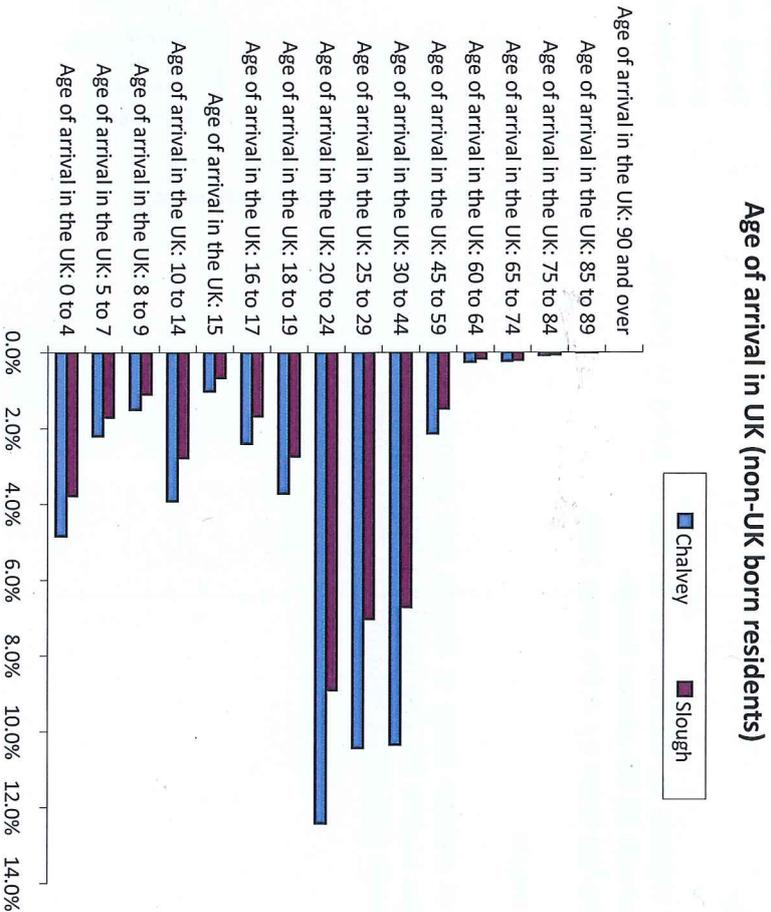
## MIGRATION

- 45% of the Chalvey population were born in the UK. This is fewer than the average of Slough.
- The majority of people living in Chalvey who were not born in the UK have been resident in the UK for 10 years or more.
- The majority of people living in Chalvey who were not born in the UK moved to the UK when they were aged between 20 to 24.



**Country of birth 2011**

Country of Birth	Chalvey	Slough
United Kingdom	5,394 (44.5%)	61.0%
Ireland	73 (0.6%)	1.0%
Other EU	1,873 (15.5%)	9.3%
Other Countries	4,777 (39.4%)	28.7%



# 3. DEPRIVATION, POVERTY AND ACCESS TO SERVICES

## Indices of Multiple Deprivation (IMD)

- Chalvey is the 1st most deprived ward in Slough (out of 14 Wards).
- 31% of people in the ward are living in areas classed amongst the 5% most deprived in Berkshire, according to the latest Indices of Deprivation.
- 31% of people in the ward are living in areas classed amongst the 5% most deprived in Slough, according to the latest Indices of Deprivation.

## Child Poverty

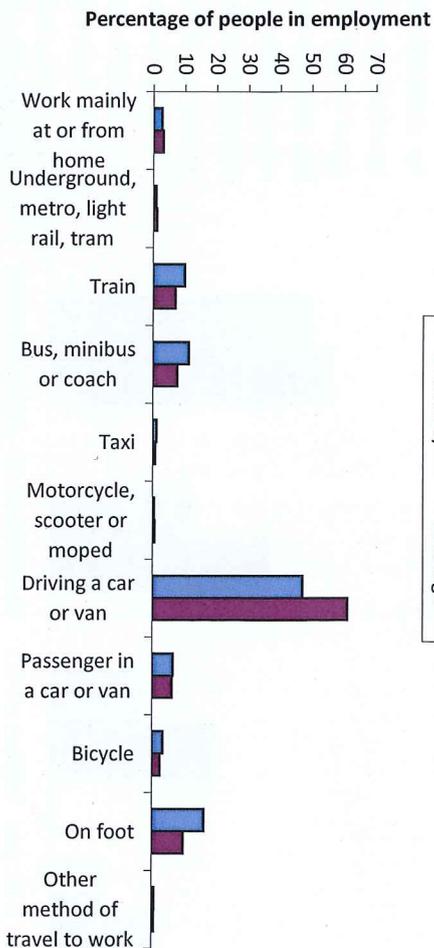
- 27% of children in Chalvey are at risk of living in poverty, compared with 22.2% across Slough.
- This figure has fallen by -9.9% since 2006.

## Free school meals

- 14.63% of children living in Slough and attending schools in Slough are eligible for and receiving free school meals. Free school meals data is not available for Chalvey Ward.

## Access to Services

- There are 1509 households in Chalvey who do not own a car or van. This is 35.58% of all households in the Ward which is more than the Slough average.
- The indices of multiple deprivation includes a measure of barriers to housing and services. On this measure Chalvey is the 9th most deprived ward in Slough (out of 14 Wards).
- 24% of people in the ward are living in areas classed amongst the 5% most deprived in Berkshire, on this measure according to the latest Indices of Deprivation.
- There are no people in the Ward who are living in areas classed amongst the 5% most deprived in Slough on this measure according to the latest Indices of Deprivation.



# 4. ECONOMY AND ENTERPRISE

In Chalvey 14.5% of the working age population claim benefits compared with 12.6% in Slough. Broken down:

Statistical Group	Chalvey	Slough
Job Seekers	400	3,330
ESA and Incapacity Benefits	470	4,810
Lone parents	135	1,400
Carers	80	990
Other income benefits	55	360
Disabled	55	765
Bereaved	10	185
<b>Total Claimants</b>	<b>1,205</b>	<b>11,840</b>

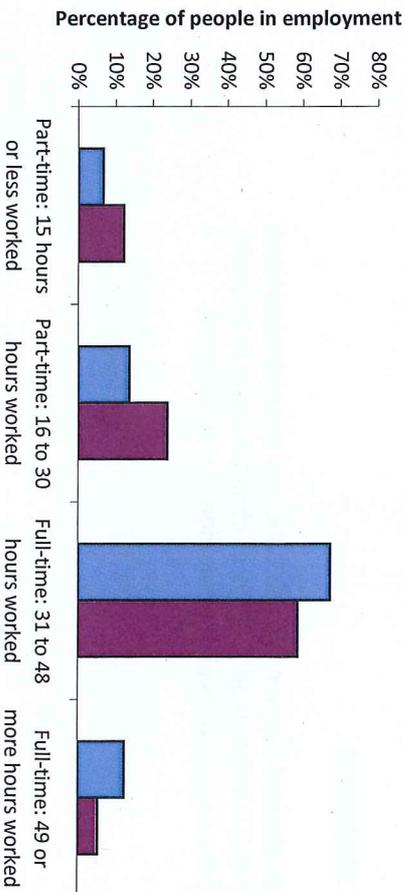
## Qualifications

Recent statistics on qualifications are available at ward level using data collected as part of the 2011 Census. This showed that:

- 20.7% of working age people in Chalvey have no formal qualifications.
- 36.6% were qualified to NVQ Level 3 or higher compared with 36% in Slough as a whole.
- Please see the 'Education' section of these Ward Profiles for information on school attainment.

## Employment

- In Chalvey, the majority of people in employment (40% of workers) were employed in Manual occupations. 21% of workers were employed in Elementary occupations.
- In Slough as a whole the majority of people in employment (35% of workers) were employed in Manual occupations. 16% of workers were employed in Professional occupations.
- 59% of the population of Chalvey who are aged 16 to 74 years are in employment. This is lower than the average in Slough.
- 7.14% of the population of Chalvey who are aged 16 to 74 years are unemployed. This is higher than the average in Slough.



## 5. EDUCATION

We have to treat the following data with some caution due to the small numbers that are involved in the calculations. It is likely that differences between areas will be largely due to random effects occurring within the data. Data is only available at a Ward level for children who both live in, and attend school within, the local authority.

### Pupil characteristics

- 77.4% of children living in Slough come from non-White British backgrounds. Pupil ethnicity data is not available for Chalvey.
- 49.7% of children living in Slough have English as a second language. Spoken language data is not available for Chalvey.

### GCSE attainment

- 58.72% of children living in Slough achieved 5 GCSEs at grades A\* to C which included English and Maths. 54.8% of children living in Chalvey achieved 5 GCSEs at grades A\* to C which included English and Maths.

### Unauthorised absences

- 0.8% of school sessions were missed through unauthorised absences by children living in Slough. School absence data is not available for Chalvey.

### Key Stage 2 attainment

- 66.83% of children living in Slough achieved the expected level of attainment in Key Stage 2. 67% of children living in Chalvey achieved the expected level of attainment in Key Stage 2.

## 6. HEALTH

It is often difficult to use health data when looking at small areas such as Wards. This is because of the size of the numbers involved. For example, only a few people from each Ward may be admitted to hospital each year for a specific condition. When we are looking at numbers that are very small we have to consider two key points before they are used in profiles such as this. Firstly, when numbers are small we are not legally able to share them as the individual may be identifiable from the data. Secondly, it is difficult to come to any reliable conclusions from information which is based on these small numbers. It may also be the case that the information is not available at these low levels. This is particularly true of information about peoples lifestyles (for example, how many people smoke or drink alcohol). One of the ways that this is overcome is to use 'modelled' data. This is data that has been taken from a much larger number of people and used to estimate the likelihood of a certain characteristic appearing in other areas such as Wards depending on some key features of that area such as how many people of a particular age group live there.

- The percentage of live births to mothers living in Chalvey which were of a low birth weight is estimated to be 9.4%. The percentage on average across Slough is 8.8%. Any difference is not statistically significant.
- The number of people living in Chalvey who are diagnosed with cancer is as expected given the age and gender structure of the population.
- The average life expectancy at birth for males living in Chalvey is 74.5 years. The average life expectancy at birth for females in Chalvey is 77.9 years.

### Deaths

Deaths from all causes, all ages	Higher than expected*
Deaths from all causes, under 65	Higher than expected
Deaths from all causes, under 75	Higher than expected
Deaths from all cancer, all ages	As expected
Deaths from all cancer, under 75	As expected
Deaths from circulatory disease, all ages	Higher than expected
Deaths from respiratory diseases, all ages	Higher than expected

\* Given the age and gender structure of the population and national death rate

### Hospital admissions

Emergency hospital admissions for all causes	Higher than expected*
Planned hospital admissions for all causes	Lower than expected
Emergency hospital admissions for all coronary heart disease	Higher than expected
Emergency hospital admissions for stroke	Higher than expected
Emergency hospital admissions for heart attack	Higher than expected
Emergency hospital admissions for chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	As expected

\* Given the age and gender structure of the population and national admission rates

# 6. HEALTH

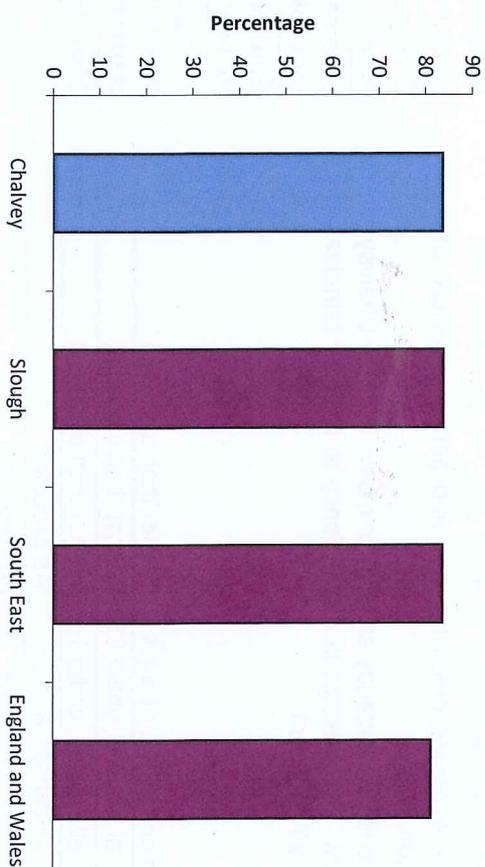
## Lifestyles

- The heights and weights of children in reception year and year 6 are measured annually as part of the National Child Measurement Programme. 10.56% of reception year children in Chalvey are obese. An average of 12.04% of reception year children in Slough are obese.
- 25% of year six children in Chalvey are obese. An average of 21.47% of year six children in Slough are obese. It is important to note that this data at Ward level involves small numbers and any differences between areas will be, in part, due to chance occurrences in the data.
- An estimated 23% of adults in Chalvey are obese.
- An estimated 10.3% of adults in Chalvey binge drink.
- An estimated 28.2% of adults in Chalvey eat healthily.

## Sense of health and wellbeing

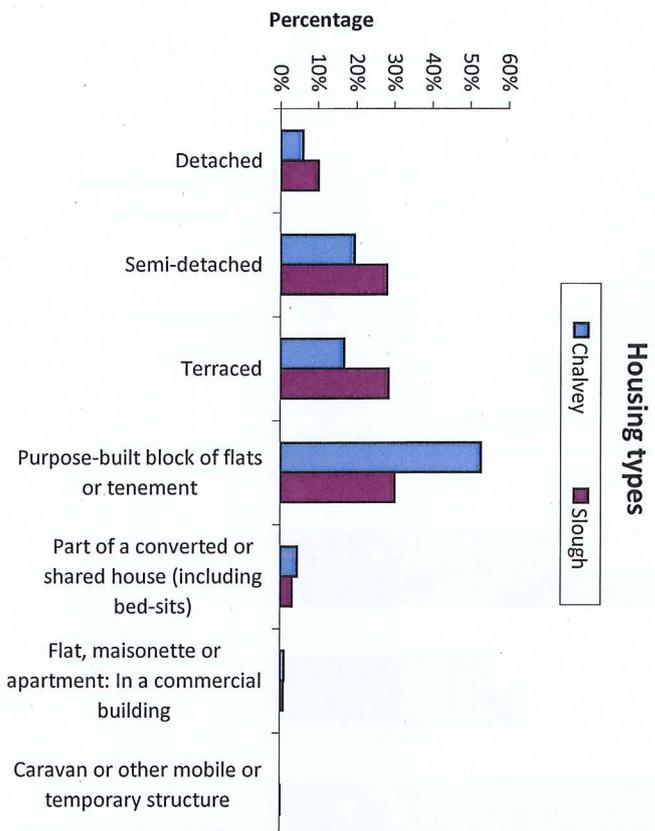
- According to the 2011 Census 83.75% of adults in Chalvey feel that they are in either good or very good health.
- 6.33% of adults in Chalvey feel that their lives are limited a lot due to ill health or disability and 6.4% of adults in Chalvey feel that their lives are limited a little due to ill health or disability.

**People providing at least one hour of unpaid care per week**

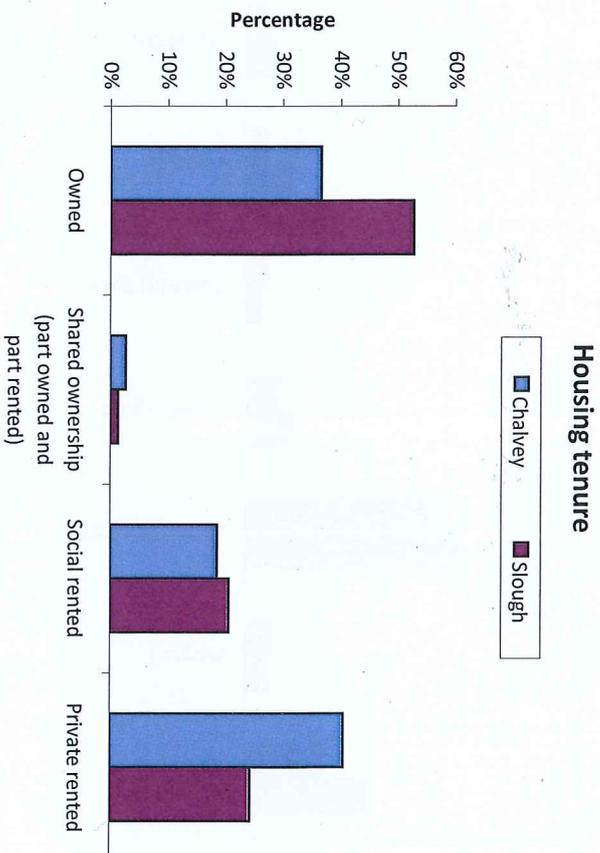


# 7. HOUSING

- The most common council tax band in which housing in Slough falls is Band C. This accounts for 42.71% of all dwellings. The most common council tax band in which housing in Chalvey falls is Band C. This accounts for 54.11% of all dwellings.
- There are a total of 4401 dwellings in Chalvey. 0.18% of these are shared dwellings. This is greater than the average number of shared dwellings across Slough.
- The most common housing type in Chalvey is Purpose-built block of flats or tenement. This accounts for 52.78% of all



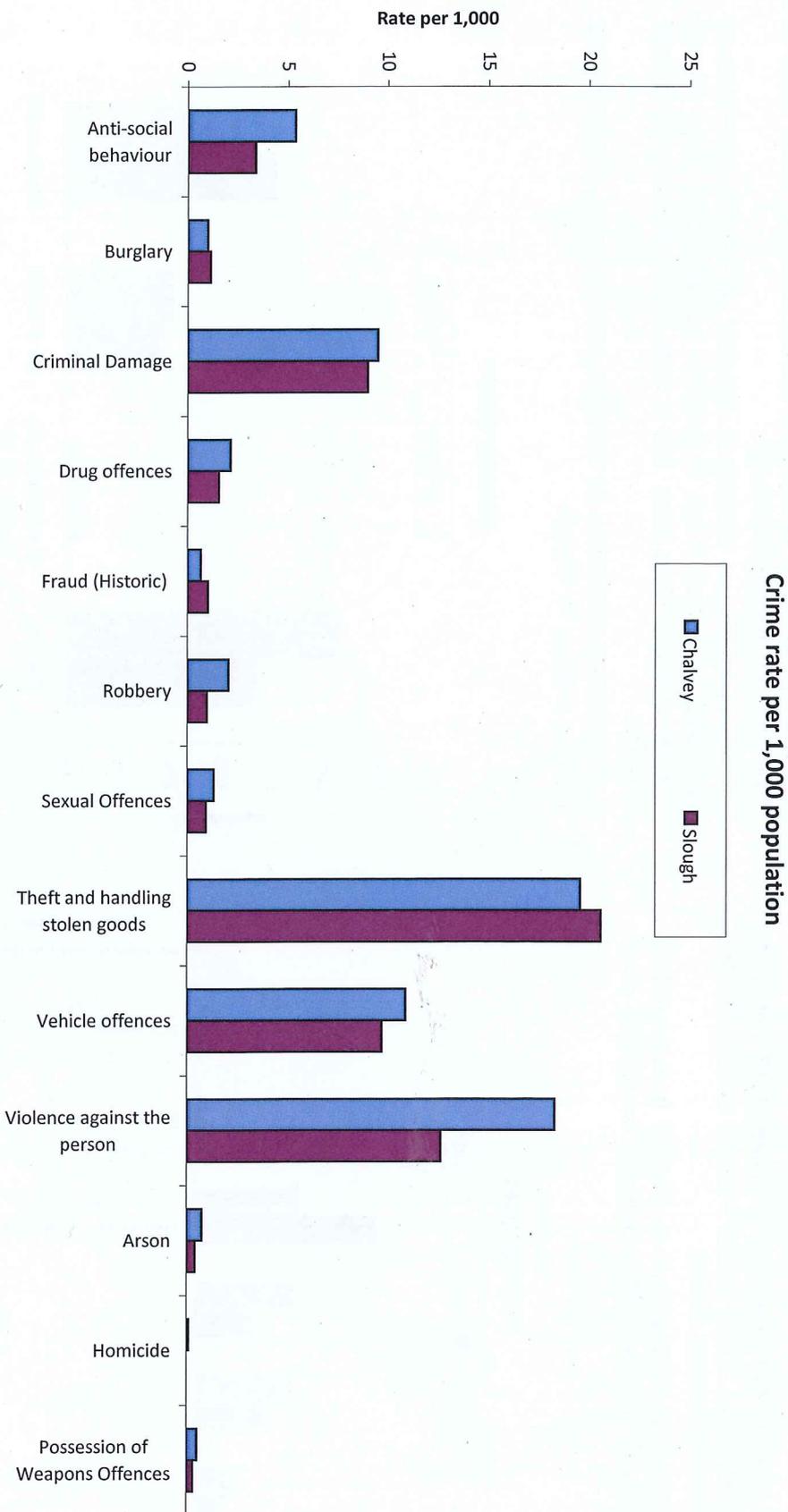
- The average household size in Chalvey is 2.8 people. Which is larger than the average for Slough.
- The average number of rooms in houses in Chalvey is 4.2. Which is fewer than the average for Slough.
- The average number of bedrooms in houses in Chalvey is 2.3. Which is fewer than the average for Slough.
- 19.08% of housing in Chalvey is classified as needing one or more bedrooms more than it has in order to be adequately sized for the number of people living there. This is more households than the Slough average.
- 3.3% of houses in Chalvey do not have central heating. Which is more than the average for Slough.



# 8. COMMUNITY SAFETY

- There were 981 crimes recorded in Chalvey during 2012/13. This equates to 80.96 crimes per 1,000 people living in Chalvey - a rate that is lower than the average across Slough.

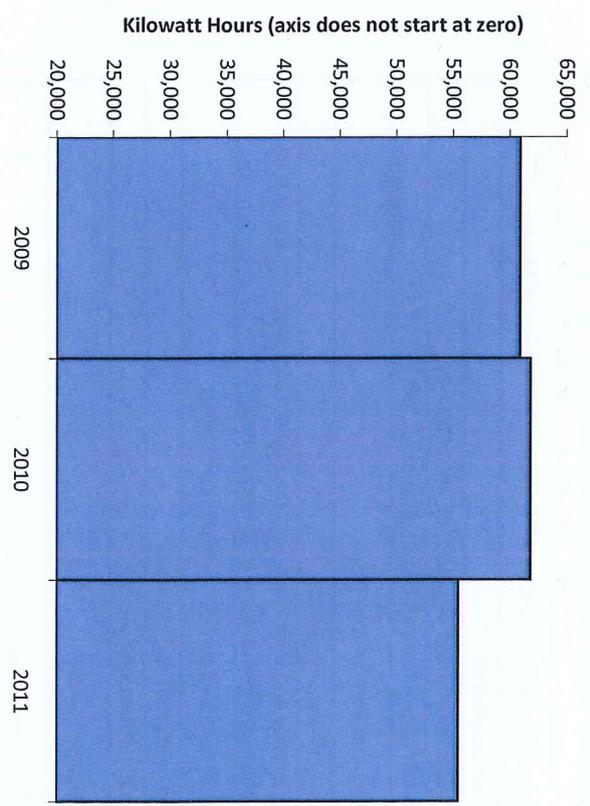
- The most commonly occurring crime was classified as ASB for which there were 43.74 crimes per person living in Chalvey.



# 9. ENVIRONMENT

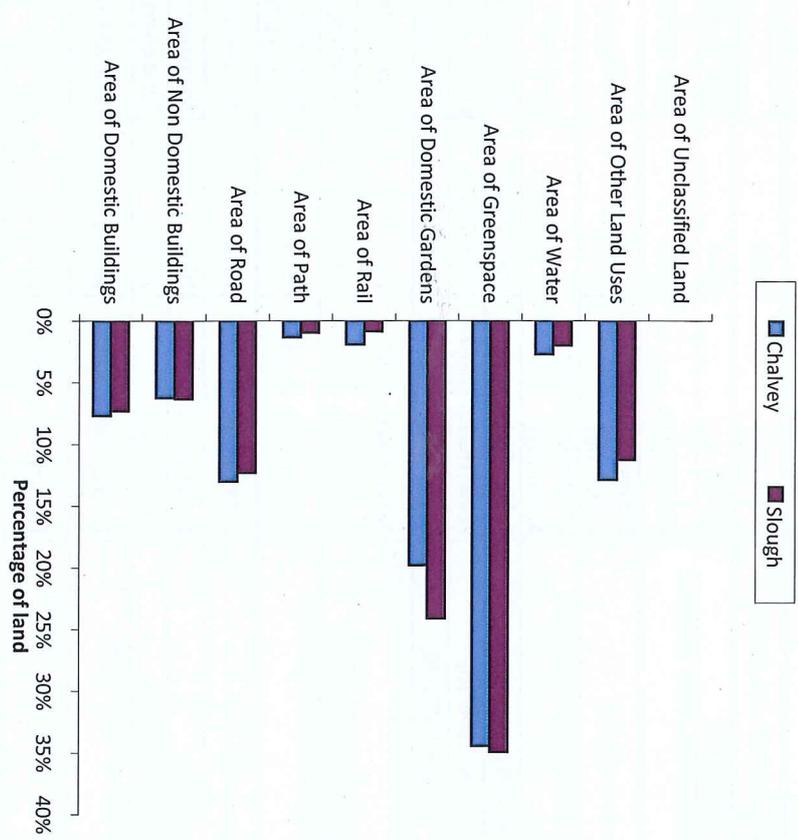
- In Chalvey 100% of the population live in areas classified as urban city and town.
- Population density describes the average number of people living in each hectare of land in an area. There are an average of 57.16 people living in each hectare of Chalvey. This is more than are living on average in each hectare of Slough.

**Total domestic energy consumption**



- The most common land use in Chalvey is areas of Greenspace, this is followed by areas of Domestic Gardens and areas of Road.

**Land use**



# 10. SOURCES OF DATA

Item	Source	Date	Description
<b>1. Summary Indicators</b>			
Indices of Multiple Deprivation - IMD (2010)	Department for Communities and Local Government (DCLG)	2010	A national index of deprivation, where 32,480 Lower Super Output Areas are ranked in order of relative deprivation
% children in Poverty (2010)	Department for Work and Pensions (DWP)	2010	Measures the % of children in households receiving Child Tax Credits and with incomes 60% or less of the median
Access to Services - IMD domain (2010)	DCLG	2010	A national index of deprivation, where 32,480 Lower Super Output Areas are ranked in order of relative deprivation
% JSA Claimants (May 2012)	NOMIS	2012	DWP benefits data published by NOMIS
Post-16 Qualifications - % Level 3 or higher (2011)	2011 Census	2011	% of working age population with level 3 or higher
% key Stage 2 Level 4+ (2012)	DFE/Berkshire Local Authorities	2011/12	% of pupils achieving Level 4 or higher in both English and Maths
% 5+ GCSEs A*-C (inc Maths and English) (2012)	DFE/Berkshire Local Authorities	2011/12	% of pupils achieving 5 or more GCSEs at grade A*-C including English and Maths
All Cause Mortality <75 (2008-10)	Public Health England	2006-2010	Age/sex standardised mortality rates
Life Expectancy - males (2008-10)	Public Health England	2006-2010	Life expectancy at birth calculated from all cause, all age mortality
Life Expectancy - females (2008-10)	Public Health England	2006-2010	Life expectancy at birth calculated from all cause, all age mortality
Emergency hospital admissions for all causes (2010/11)	Public Health England	2006-2010	Age/sex standardised hospital admission rates
% low Birthweights <2500g (2008-10)	Public Health England	2007-2011	Percentage of live births with weight <2,500g
% occupancy rating - bedrooms -1 or less (2011)	Public Health England	2011	A measure of under-occupancy and over-crowding. A value of -1 implies that there is one room too few and that there is overcrowding in the household.
% no Central Heating (2011)	2011 Census	2011	The percentage of housing which does not have central heating
% socially Rented (2011)	2011 Census	2011	The percentage of households that socially rent
Crime rate per 1,000 (2011/12)	2011 Census	2011	Total crime rate per 1,000 population
Anti-social Behaviour rate per 1,000 (2011/12)	Thames Valley Police	2012/13	Total ASB rate per 1,000 population
Theft and handling stolen goods rate per 1,000 (2011/12)	Thames Valley Police	2012/13	Total Theft and Handling of Stolen Goods rate per 1,000 population
Criminal Damage rate per 1,000 (2011/12)	Thames Valley Police	2012/14	Total Criminal Damage rate per 1,000 population
<b>2. Demographics</b>			
Population size	Office for National Statistics (ONS)	2011	Usual resident population on Census day 2011
Ethnicity	ONS	2011	Ethnic group of usual resident population on Census day 2011
Religion	ONS	2011	Religion or belief of usual resident population on Census day 2011

Item	Source	Date	Description
Household composition	ONS	2011	Members of each household on Census day 2011
Migration	ONS	2011	Usual residents who were not born in the UK recorded on Census day 2011
<b>3. Deprivation</b>			
Indices of Multiple Deprivation	DCLG	2010	A national index of deprivation, where 32,480 Lower Super Output Areas are ranked in order of relative deprivation
Child Poverty	DWP	2010	Measures the % of children in households receiving Child Tax Credits and with incomes 60% or less of the median
Pupils eligible for free school meals	Department for Education (DFE) and Berkshire Local Authorities	2011/12	% of pupils eligible for free school meals
Car Ownership/Public Transport	ONS	2011	Car ownership per household as recorded on Census day 2011
Method of travel to work	ONS	2011	Method of travel to work (those in employment) as recorded on Census day 2011
<b>4. Economy and enterprise</b>			
Benefits claimants	DWP/NOMIS	2012	DWP benefits data published by NOMIS
Employment status	ONS	November 2011	Employment status as recorded on Census day 2011
Qualifications	ONS	2011	Highest level of qualification as recorded on Census day 2012
<b>5. Education</b>			
All education indicators	DFE/Berkshire Local Authorities	2012	The educational data provides 2012 year-end information on pupil residency-based small area pupil attainment. Pupils who reside and attend schools within the Local Authority
<b>6. Health</b>			
Low birth weight babies	Public Health England	2007-2011	Percentage of live births with weight <2,500g
Cancer diagnoses	Public Health England	2005-2009	Cancer incidence rates - age/sex standardised
Life expectancy	Public Health England	2006-2010	Life expectancy at birth calculated from all cause, all age mortality
Mortality	Public Health England	2006-2010	Age/sex standardised mortality rates
Hospital admissions	Public Health England	2006/07-2010/11	Age/sex standardised hospital admission rates
Childhood obesity	Public Health England	2009/10-2011/12	Children classified as having a body mass index of 30 or more recorded during the National Child Measurement Programme (NCMP)
Lifestyle behaviours	Public Health England	2006-2008	Self-reported lifestyle behaviours as measured in the Health Survey for England
Sense of health and wellbeing	ONS	2011	Persons self-reported wellbeing on Census day 2011
Providing unpaid care	ONS	2011	Persons reporting themselves as providing unpaid care at least one hour per week on Census day 2011
<b>7. Housing</b>			
Council tax bands	Neighbourhood Statistics	2011	Council tax bands of dwelling stock
Number of dwellings	ONS	2011	Number of dwellings recorded on Census day 2011
Shared dwellings	ONS	2011	Dwellings containing members belonging to two or more different families
Household size	ONS	2011	The average number of people resident in a household
Room numbers	ONS	2011	The average number of rooms in a household

Item	Source	Date	Description
Household size	ONS	2011	The average number of people resident in a household
Central heating	ONS	2011	The percentage of housing which does not have central heating
<b>8. Community Safety</b>			
Crime rates	Thames Valley Police	2012/13	Number of recorded crimes per 1,000 population
<b>9. Environment</b>			
Urban/rural classification	ONS	2012	ONS urban/rural classification (lower super output area)
Population density	ONS	2011	Persons per hectare
Domestic energy consumption	Neighbourhood Statistics	2009-2011	Domestic energy consumption (kilowatt hours)
Land Use	Neighbourhood Statistics	2005	Land use statistics in square meters, from the Generalised Land use Database (GLUD)

#### Acknowledgments

Sheffield City Council Ward Profiles - David Leather - <https://www.sheffield.gov.uk/your-city-council/sheffield-profile/ward-profiles.html>

Ward Pictures - <http://www.geograph.org.uk>

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